

Even in the rain... FIT with
PALGIN
QUICK RELIEF
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MARGINAL COLUMN

By ARTHUR SAUL SUFER

AFTER a month of nostalgic indulgence in traditional themes, this writer made a self-denying order this week to refrain from such topics for a very long time. However, the purchase by Israel of two S-class submarines, which have been named Rahab and Tanin, has proved to be a temptation, and since the only real temptations are those to which one eventually succumbs, here follow some particulars about the originals after which our new submarines are named.

BOTH Rahab and Tanin apparently reflect the names of vast, mythical sea monsters which originate in early primitive Semitic accounts of the creation of the world. They are variants of Tiamat (the Hebrew Tehom) which was the name for the primeval Chaos or Disorder which had to be conquered before the world was created. The memory of this ancient myth lingered in the Hebrew mind and can be easily traced in the Creation story in Genesis. In later Biblical literature the monsters became synonymous with Egypt and Pharaoh, since they both represented arrogance and overweening pride, which must eventually be conquered by God's strong arm. Proof texts in our Bible are Isaiah 30, 7; and Psalms 67, 14 and 92, 3. The latter is interpreted by the Rabbis as referring to the monster which was the name for the chaos, which was as good a miniature portrait of Nasser as one could ask for.

TANIN, the other variant for primeval chaos, is variously translated in English versions of the Bible, as dragon, serpent, crocodile. There is no doubt of the agreement that Tanin represents Egypt at an earlier stage, namely the Egypt and Pharaoh of the Exodus who were so cruelly crushed at the Red Sea. The proof text is Isaiah 51, 9-10. The following is the legendary description of Tanin, which differs in many important respects from that given of our own Israelite deity in "The Fighting Fish": Tanin is two leagues in length. Its color is that of a leopard. It has legs like a fish, two great fins, a head the size of a hill but in shape like a man's. It has two great eyes, two round eyes, two long necks branched out, each of which was 30 cubits (about 30 metres) long and every one with a head like a serpent. It will thus be seen that in naming the two Israeli submarines the Minister of Defense had a real inspiration. It was Egypt which began the arms race in this area and the dubbing of the new vessels of the Israel defence forces fleet by names which carry such connotations as Rahab and Tanin, is a declaration of identification with the forces of chaos and disorder, must be a salutary warning. For the long struggle between Israel and the Arab states, now indubitably led by Egypt, is really a struggle between the forces of order, progress and civilization in this area and the forces of chaos and disorder which would perpetuate chaos. The insensate hatred, the rejection of every attempt, from whatever source it comes, to bring the beginnings of compromise and peace upon us, can surely bear no other definition.

THE analogy should not be pushed further than this. The fact that Israel is not concerned with crushing her enemies but with making peace with them and getting rid of the burden of the present arms race so that she can devote more of her resources to creative tasks. This has been demonstrated over and over again as a constant of Israel foreign policy. Because of this principle, we were prepared to risk unpleasantness such as occurred at the Mediterranean colloquium at Florence last week, and because of it we shall take similar risks in the future. Rahab and Tanin are still in this sense possessors of their original connotation of chaos and disorder, which would negate the work of creation. In the world today this is the essential problem. An increasing proportion of the world's wealth, both the material wealth and its wealth of brains and scientific discovery is being devoted to the production of armaments. These are the instruments of chaos. Their use is forced upon us, but that very fact imposes upon us an inescapable obligation to work for the triumph of the spirit of creation which must conquer chaos, as it did in the very beginning.

YUVAL PRESENTS CREDENTIALS
SYDNEY, (INA). — Mr. Moshe Yuval, the new Israeli Minister, handed his letters of accreditation on Wednesday in Canberra to Governor-General Sir William Slim.

Pope Pius to Lie In State in St. Peter's

VATICAN CITY (Reuters). — Pope Pius XII, spiritual leader of 450 million Catholics, died at his summer palace at Castelgandolfo at 4.52 a.m. on Thursday (Israel time) at the age of 82. His death struggle lasted 19 hours after a second brain stroke within two days.

The Pope's body will be taken to St. Peter's Basilica in the Vatican at 2 a.m. on Friday, it was learned. On its way there the cortege will stop at the Patriarchal Archbasilica of St. John Lateran, the Pope's cathedral as Bishop of Rome.

On Monday, a stroke arising from circulatory trouble in the brain left him partly paralyzed, although at one time his condition improved and he regained speech and took some food. His last illness was the third in four years.

Pope Pius, the 26th in succession to St. Peter, was installed in March, 1959. His death plunged the world's largest cult, numbering well over 10,000 persons, into nine days of official mourning and automatically suspended more than a third of them from their posts. The Italian Government also ordered three days of mourning throughout Italy and flags flew at half mast.

Massella is Chamberlain. The Congregation of Cardinals named Cardinal Massella, Prefect of the Congregation for the Discipline of the Sacraments, to be Chamberlain of the Roman Church until the election of the Pope. He will make his arrangements for the Conclave of Cardinals to elect a new Pope. He will then hand over to Pope Pius' successor.

The Cardinals nominated Cardinal Alberto di Jorio, Secretary of the Secretariat of State, to be Secretary of the Conclave of Cardinals during the interregnum. The Cardinals meeting in the "congregation" will make all major decisions until they enter the Conclave for the election.

Cardinal Eugenio Tisserant, French Dean of the College of Cardinals, and Cardinal Angelo Dell'Acqua, Substitute for Ordinary Ecclesiastical Affairs in the Vatican's Secretariat of State, and Prince Carlo Facelli, one of the Pope's nephews, were in the Vatican to open the Pope's testament.

Formal Ceremony. After reading the Pope's will, kept in a safe in the Pontiff's private study in the Vatican, the Cardinals, dressed in black, passed into an adjoining room to sign it. The ancient ceremony of striking the dead Pope's forehead with a silver hammer to ascertain death has been abandoned for some time. The ancient ceremony of striking the dead Pope's forehead with a silver hammer to ascertain death has been abandoned for some time.

A notary read aloud a document recognizing the death of Pius XII and passed into an adjoining room to sign it. The ancient ceremony of striking the dead Pope's forehead with a silver hammer to ascertain death has been abandoned for some time.

Meanwhile, long streams of cars bearing prelates and diplomats from Rome milled in a confused state at the two entrances to the villa. In the village of Castelgandolfo, white and yellow papal flags fluttered in brilliant sunlight from a black veil pinned to it. President Gronchi of Italy arrived at Castelgandolfo to pay homage to the dead Pope.

A canvas-covered lorry (Continued on Page 3, Col. 2)

Hungarian Ex-Premier Back from USSR Exile

BUDAPEST (Reuters). — Mr. Andras Hegedues, Prime Minister at the time of the 1956 Hungarian uprising, has returned from exile in the Soviet Union to occupy a post in the Hungarian government. He is an economics institute in Hungary, well-informed sources said in Budapest on Thursday.

Mr. Hegedues was succeeded by Imre Nagy, executed last June for treason. The former Hungarian Communist leader, Mr. Imre Nagy, was a Stalinist, and his principal deputy, Mr. Erno Gero, are believed to be still in Russia, the sources said.

U.S. WILL SEEK EXTENSION OF CEASE-FIRE

WASHINGTON (Reuters). — The State Department spokesman said on Thursday that America would press China to extend its seven-day ceasefire when the U.S. and Chinese ambassadors resume their talks in Warsaw on Friday.

The Chinese Communists unilaterally announced the ceasefire last Monday. The Department's spokesman, Mr. Lincoln White, told a press conference that the U.S. had received no information indicating whether or not the Chinese would extend the ceasefire beyond Sunday night.

The spokesman pointed out that the Chinese statement said Peking was ordering a week's "truce" for humanitarian reasons, and added, "I was unaware that something in the interests of humanity began on one Sunday and ended on another Sunday."

Mr. White reiterated earlier statements that the U.S. objective in the Warsaw negotiations was to bring about a ceasefire in the Formosa Straits, and that this remains America's objective.

Reports from Taipei said Nationalist ships and aircraft on Thursday poured supplies into Quemoy at a record rate. Round-the-clock air strikes rations continue.

General Chiang Kai-shek, the Nationalist President, said in a broadcast that the Communist bid to drive a wedge between the Nationalists and the U.S. was a gross miscalculation. The Nationalists and the U.S. had demonstrated the closeness of their cooperation in the Formosa Straits, he said.

Plane Foils Egyptian Bid To Seize Israel Trawler

An Israel Air Force plane on Thursday morning staved off an attempt by an Egyptian patrol boat to seize the Israel fishing vessel Nitzen on the high seas, the Army spokesman announced.

The Israel vessel was between seven and eight miles from the Gaza coast when it was stopped by the Egyptian boat. The Egyptian soldiers boarded the Nitzen, tied her to their boat, and began towing her toward the Egyptian shore when the Israel plane appeared.

The Egyptians then cut the tow rope and released the Israel vessel, which thereupon made for her home port, the spokesman stated.

The Marine Radio Station in Jaffa stated on Thursday night, however, that the Nitzen has radioed its intention to carry on fishing according to schedule.

Strict Measures Under Pakistan Martial Law

KARACHI (Reuters). — Looting, hoarding of food and smuggling of all kinds will be punishable by death under martial law regulations announced here by Gen. Mohammed Ayub, chief martial law administrator.

Gen. Ayub, who was appointed to this post on Tuesday, announced on Wednesday night the creation of special military courts and summary military courts.

President Iskander Mirza declared martial law and provincial governments on Tuesday following a Cabinet crisis. Political parties were also dissolved.

Strikes or agitation in educational institutions and public utility works and installations have also been forbidden.

Gen. Ayub said on Wednesday that "armed forces would be used as little as possible in the operation of martial law," and that he proposed to use the civilian agencies to the maximum.

Israel Navy Takes Over First Sub in Portsmouth Harbour

PORTSMOUTH, England (INA). — The blue and white ensign of the Israel Navy flew on Thursday over the Israel fleet's newest acquisition, the first of two 715-ton submarines being delivered by Britain.

At brief but impressive services in the Portsmouth Navy Yard at noon, the Union Jack was lowered on H.M.S. Springer, the Israel ensign hoisted, and an Israel complement formally took over the craft, renamed Tanin. Ahuf S. Tanus, Commander of the Israel Navy, Mr. Shimon Peres, Director-General of the Israel Ministry of Defence and senior British officers headed by Rear-Admiral E.W. Taylor, Flag Officer, Submarines, Portsmouth, were present.

The honour of raising the Israel flag went to a 20-year-old Israel naval officer. In accepting the submarine, Ahuf Tanus recalled that in 1960, the Royal Navy had turned two destroyers over to the Israel Navy. "Now we are changing the flag of the submarine Springer. We understand the heavy responsibility which rests on us, but we hope for the Royal Navy's assistance for which we have been grateful in the past, and for which we shall be grateful in the future."

One of the Best. A 24-year-old submarine veteran, Lieut. Michael Hunt, who had served aboard the Springer, affectionately described Israel's first underwater craft as "very handy, easy to manoeuvre, and one of the best."

The commander received submarine training abroad. His crew, it was expected here, would receive some part of their training abroad.

The first Israel technicians are due to arrive early next week to get acquainted with the submarine. The first underwater training abroad will come to take possession of the vessel. The submarine, it is learned, is one of the few British craft which has never suffered any mechanical or other breakdown.

The Tanin will not provide exactly luxurious quarters for its six officers and 50 crew members. The officers' quarters have five berths for six men, one officer always standing watch. The crew's wardroom is similar to that of the officers in comfort and facilities.

H.M.S. Sanguine, to be named Rahab, is expected to be transferred shortly.

West at U.N. to Call For Moratorium on A-Tests

UNITED NATIONS (Reuters). — Britain, the U.S. and a number of other nations were on Thursday reported to be drawing up a resolution urging a moratorium on nuclear weapons tests while negotiations on a permanent cessation go on in Geneva.

The draft, expected to be tabled in the General Assembly within the next few days, would also urge that in negotiations between the nuclear nations every effort should be made to reach early agreement on the suspension of tests under effective international control.

According to a working paper circulated on Thursday among interested delegations, it would invite the forthright Geneva conference to avail itself of the services of the Secretary-General, Mr. Dag Hammarskjold, and keep the U.N. informed of developments.

It was understood that other nations asked to sponsor the resolution in addition to Britain and the U.S. include France, Canada, Australia, Uruguay, Ecuador and Norway.

In the Political Committee session Thursday, the Soviet delegate in the U.N. Political Committee, Mr. Kiselev, described as "idle prattle" Wednesday's proposal by Mr. Chib Lodge (U.S.) that disarmament questions should be discussed as a group.

Delegates from Australia, Mexico, Panama and Italy supported the U.S. proposal, but France opposed it.

Shehab Plans Military Cabinet for Lebanon

President Fuad Shehab of the Lebanon was on Thursday night considering solving the governmental crisis by appointing a new Cabinet composed mainly of army officers under Nasim Akkari, the Moslem Director of the Premier's Office.

Akkari has headed the Premier's Office for the last 15 years. But Shehab was reported to be making a last-minute effort to bridge differences between Premier Rashid Karamah and the present Opposition, the Christian Falange Party, which had demanded broadening the Government with more pro-Chamoun Ministers.

Karamah was said to be on the verge of resigning in the face of ever-mounting opposition. However, according to Charles Helou, the Information Minister, there could be no question of installing a new Government until the Karamah Cabinet had formally resigned.

Resignation Denied. Helou denied reports that the Cabinet had resigned but said that "the situation may change tomorrow." He added that "officially, it can be said that Shehab has found a solution." A Government most of officers with one or two neutral civilians.

It was reported that such a Cabinet would have the present Foreign Minister, Philippe Takla, a Christian deputy, retaining his portfolio. Adel Osserian, Speaker of Parliament, was reported to have recommended earlier to Karamah that he dissolve the Chamber and declare martial law in order to solve the crisis.

Hundreds of former insurgents on Thursday night marched to Karamah's house in west Beirut and demanded that he should not resign. As he addressed the crowd from the balcony, they chanted, "Do not resign!" (Beirut Radio: Reuters)

Jordan Crisis Over. Hussein Tells M.P.'s. King Hussein of Jordan told Members of Parliament at his Palace in Amman that "the crisis in Jordan is over," and that the country was marching towards tranquility and "purification" of inter-Arab relations. The Old City daily "Palestine" reported on Thursday.

The newspaper also reported that the Jordan Government has accepted the resignation of Dr. Yusuf Hikal, former Ambassador to Washington who has refused to accept a transfer to Tokyo.

Macmillan Ends Visit to Adenauer. BONN (Reuters). — The British Prime Minister, Mr. Macmillan, left here for home on Thursday after a 24-hour meeting with Chancellor Konrad Adenauer.

Before leaving he told reporters, "It was a successful meeting, but nothing dramatic was decided." A communiqué issued after the talks said the two men agreed on the need for a free trade area, German rearmament, and the necessity for close co-operation in their joint efforts for the maintenance of peace.

Italian M.E. Envoys Confer in Rome. ROME (INA). — Italian Ambassadors from all Arab countries and Israel have held a two-day meeting here under the chairmanship of Premier Fanfani.

The Italian statesman, Mr. Rinaldo Ossola, who recently toured the Middle East (he spent three days in Israel) reported on his fact-finding mission.

Americans Set Off Underground A-Blast. YUCCA FLAT, Nevada (Reuters). A small nuclear test device was exploded on Wednesday in an underground tunnel at the atomic testing site here, the first underground explosion in the current 10-test series, it was announced on Wednesday.

In Washington, press reports said the U.S. is planning a second shot at the moon this weekend, when the earth and the moon will again be in their best relative positions for an attempt. The launching was reported to be set for the early hours of Saturday morning.

LYONS POLICE SEIZE 21 F.L.N. MEMBERS. Police in Lyons, France, said on Thursday they had arrested 21 members of the insurgent F.L.N., including 18 local leaders.

It is reported from Rabat that police have arrested nine Moroccan in Casablanca for alleged Communist activities and publishing a subversive weekly newspaper. They said no charge has yet been made against the men. The Communist Party is banned in Morocco.

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Humans Can Endure Rocket Flights, Says US Medical Expert

TOKYO (USIS).—A U.S. Air Force space medicine expert believes that the human body can endure the terrific stresses of a ride in a rocket nose cone that has been shot into upper space. Capt. Charles L. Wilson told the Eighth Pacific Air Force Medical Conference here that the position of the human body plays a major factor in the tolerance it can sustain in relation to degrees of gravity (known as "G's").

Speaking to Air Force medical men from nine nations, Capt. Wilson said: "Experience has shown that most pilots will not black out (lose consciousness) if they perform an inside loop that approaches 4 G's, but on the other hand if the turn is made with an outside loop, the pilot can stand only 2 1/2 times the normal gravity."

An inside loop is one where the pilot's position is on the inside of the looping plane. An outside loop is where the plane makes its turn.

"The amount of speed required to accelerate into orbit will produce 8 G's for a minimum of 20 seconds," Capt. Wilson said. "Experiments have demonstrated that the human subject can survive this terrific pressure if his body is placed in a forward reclining position. In other words, he should take it lying down."

The limiting factor of what the human body will stand in this position is not "blackout" or "redout," but rather the flexible cage of the human ribs. This is squeezed as though a 45 kilogram weight were suddenly thrown onto his chest.

The space medicine expert said other stresses are to be anticipated in rocket flight. "The most elusive, yet perhaps the most severe, stress to be experienced in manned rocket flights, will be the psychological stresses," he said.

Capt. Wilson said one way of testing prospective rocketmen is to isolate them in an absolutely dark, soundproof place with food, a bed, a chair and a clock, but with no reference to time. The subject remains there as long as he is able. Some subjects can stay seven days. Others may stay only 20 hours.

"As a result of our increasing knowledge about the psychological stresses of extreme high altitude flights, it becomes apparent that everyone will be qualified for space missions."

Capt. Wilson's paper was one of 11 presented to the conference, organized to discuss the latest advances in medical science.

BRITANNIA.—British Overseas Airways Corporation and East African Airways have concluded a partnership arrangement under which Britannia Airways will be made available to the East African airline on a charter basis. The jet-prop airliner was introduced by E.A.C. on flights between East Africa and Britain on Wednesday.

A reception for Mr. James B. Orrick, Director of the United Nations Information Centre for Greece, Israel and Turkey, was given on Thursday evening by Mr. Eric Ward, the Israeli Representative in Israel of the U.N. Technical Assistance Commission, at their home in the Greek Colony, Jerusalem.

Mr. Harry M. Friedman, Controller of United Hias Service, New York, and Mrs. Friedman, have arrived in Israel for a visit. They are staying at the Dan Hotel, Tel Aviv.

Visitors to the Hebrew University on Thursday included Mr. Paul Soppo Friso, Deputy for the Committee of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, and Mrs. Soppo Friso, and the delegation of the United Jewish Appeal Women's Division.

Dr. Arthur Effenbaum, of Chicago, will lecture on "Differential Diagnosis in Dental Practice" and "Dentistry as an Aid in Medical Diagnosis" under the auspices of the School of Dentistry on Friday morning at 9 a.m. in the lecture hall of the Straus Health Centre.

LUPOVICI COMES TO DO PIRANDELLO PLAY
TEL AVIV. — Marcel Lupovici, the French actor and theatre producer, arrived in Israel on Thursday evening at the invitation of the Camer Theatre for whom he will produce Pirandello's play, "Tonight We Improvise."

M. Lupovici will be remembered by Israel audiences for his performance in "The French Criminal" which ran here for many weeks.

The Israel National OPERA
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Sat. Oct. 11 at 8 p.m.
Wed. Oct. 15 at 8 p.m.
The first performance of FREDERICKS Operetta by Joli Strauss will take place on Sat. Oct. 18, Mon. Oct. 20, Wed. Oct. 22, all at 8 p.m.
Tickets at the box office (02-1, 4-7) Tel. 2776.
Subscription Tickets available at Opera House (02-1, 4-7) Tel. 2776.



Winners of the Rubinstein competition for pianists, photographed with the maestro, this week. Left to right: Second Prize winner Igor Ruzhchewski, Mr. Rubinstein, Second Prize winner Herta Israeli, and the winner, Mordechai Simoni.

Rubinstein Made Hon. I.P.O. Member

JERUSALEM POST REPORTER
TEL AVIV. — Arthur Rubinstein was made an honorary member of the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra on Thursday night at a concert in the auditorium of the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra.

Following a rousing ovation by an audience which included many members of the diplomatic corps and leaders of political, cultural and civic life, Mr. Zvi Hertz, leader of the orchestra, read the scroll of membership which was conferred on him as a tribute to his genius and in homage to the music with which he has enriched our country and enchanted the entire Yishuv.

Mr. Rubinstein also noted that the I.P.O. had inscribed the name of the late Golden Book of the Jewish National Fund.

Festival to Find 'Song of Peace'

JERUSALEM POST REPORTER
TEL AVIV. — Hummed melodies of a song beginning, "Let There be Peace on Earth" were the most unusual feature of an unusual press conference on Wednesday at which Mr. Stanley Slotkin, Los Angeles millionaire, introduced his scheme for discovering new songs of peace in each country.

Mr. Slotkin, who is a director of the Aztec Music Publishing Co., is looking for new potential hits. He wants songs written anywhere and by anyone, and will present all those submitted to his selection committee, "since I wouldn't know a hit, if it hit me," he said.

Part of the profits from this scheme will finance a Festival of Peace Songs which Mr. Slotkin hopes to arrange in Los Angeles in 1960.

He has written to the Governments of 100 countries, inviting them to participate in the competition for a "Song of Peace" to be written by 15-20 year olds. Sixty Governments, including the U.S.S.R., have agreed, he said. The two winners in each country will be invited to the Festival as guests of Los Angeles youth.

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Gov't to Give Stipends To Intending Teachers

JERUSALEM POST REPORTER
The Government has taken drastic steps to meet a threatened shortage of secondary school teachers during the next few years. The Ministry of Education is soon to announce the offer of a 15,000 annual grant to 400 students willing to train as secondary school teachers and to undergo a year of teaching after graduation. In addition they will also be granted half-rate fees (IL160) by the Hebrew University.

Two hundred third-year humanities and science students are to be offered the annual grant, from the new academic year for a period of two or three years, depending on whether their course at the Hebrew University is a B.A. or an M.A. degree. The stipend will also be open to 100 fourth year students at the University. Another 100 stipends will be offered next year.

The plan follows negotiations between the Ministry of Education and the University and has been approved by the Treasury.

This is the first time that the Government has offered a substantial subsidy to train secondary school teachers, a practice prevailing in many other countries.

The scheme is being initiated since it is expected that within three years the number of pupils finishing elementary school will rise from last term's total of 23,000 to 40,000. A greater portion of youngsters waiting to continue their studies after elementary school is also anticipated.

Israelis To Fish Off Canary Isles

Israel is to buy two trawlers for deep-sea fishing off the Canary Islands, the Fisheries Division of the Ministry of Agriculture has announced. Each trawler will carry an all-Israel crew of 30 and will be capable of processing 1,700 tons of frozen fish. 250 tons of salt fish and 175 tons of fish meal annually. The boats will each carry Canary Islanders as pilots to guide them to the fishing grounds.

The Fisheries Division said that the proposal to extend Israel's fishing activities into the Atlantic was the result of the geo-political situation which has restricted the further development of offshore fishing in the Mediterranean.

Gov't Invites Second Group of Newsmen

A second group of 100 newspaper editors, feature writers, broadcasters and television commentators will be invited to visit Israel during the next six months as guests of the Government Press Division.

The first group came during February and March on the occasion of the 15th anniversary of the State of Israel. The project is being repeated in view of the hundreds of newspaper articles and radio-TV stories on Israel which followed the first experiment.

Journalists have been invited from Germany, Switzerland, Austria, Italy, France, Scandinavia, Holland, Belgium, U.S., Greece, Canada, Britain, Venezuela, Brazil, Argentina, Chile, Peru and Uruguay. European and American students of some Asian and African countries will also be invited.

The first editor to arrive under the project is Commander Eric Riechert, editor of the "Milan Ripressa Nazionale," an influential economic-political weekly. He is accompanied by his daughter. They are presently touring the country.

The invited journalists' air transport expenses are paid by the Government, but they pay their own board and lodging expenses; the tour arrangements are handled by the Israel Travel Bureau.

In the tour, stress is being placed on Israel's economic development, although the correspondents are free to go where they like. Police reporters are not being included in the group. Ten science editors have been invited from European countries.

SHAI OPHIR STARTING TOUR OF U.S.
NEW YORK (INA). — The "Daily News" columnist, Mr. Shai Ophir, the Israeli pianist and comedian, starts his one-man cross-country tour of 20 cities on Saturday at the new New York University playhouse at University Heights in the Bronx.

MORE HELP FOR OLD AGE HOMES
TEL AVIV. — The Central Committee of the Histadrut decided on Tuesday to get aid from the construction of four new Old Age Homes with accommodation for 900 persons.

At present, Mishan, the Histadrut mutual aid department, maintains places for 270 elderly persons.

YAHDAV CLUB 81 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel Aviv. Tonight, Friday, October 10, 1958, at 8:30. Guest lecture (in English) by Mrs. MARY SARAN, Secretary, International Council of Social Democratic Women, on the subject: MERKAZ MAPAI.

Teachers' Strike Unjustified

THERE is no justification for the strike of the secondary school teachers, declared Al Haimshaus (Ma'ayan) charging that it came about only from a wish to act independently of the Teachers' Association, which was actually on the verge of bringing the discussion of their demands to a successful conclusion: Davar (Histadrut) asserts the only complaint of the secondary school teachers is that they receive the same pay as elementary school teachers. The strike is liable to undermine secondary education and to harm the interests of the secondary school teachers themselves. Kol Ha'am (Communist) says that the attempt of secondary school teachers to break away from the elementary school teachers is based on narrow class interests. Both groups deserve a strike, but only a united stand will win.

Now that we are getting two submersibles from Britain, writes Nasser, we have to reconsider his aggressive designs against Israel. What we need now is substantial quantities of arms of all types, so that our defensive army will be well-rounded. Hamodia (World Aguda) agrees that we should not rely on miracles but build up our defensive strength. Nevertheless it is not weapons of this type or that which ultimately bring about victory, but the spirit of the Lord, as was witnessed in the case of the War of Liberation and the Sinai Campaign. Leamer (Abudat Ha'avoda) writes that our strength lies in the spirit of our fighting men and in our awareness that the ultimate aim of arms is to achieve and maintain peace. But our ability to do this is conditioned by our ability to deter those who would make war.

Referring to Ram Evron's "accip" in Wednesday's "Leamer" about the signing of a contract for a joint Israeli-German production of "Nathan the Wise," Ha'aretz (non-party) admonishes us to "leave Leasing to the German and not give away the idea by assisting them in their spiritual rehabilitation, in that we choose to forget what they did to the Jews."

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES
JERUSALEM: Deutsch, Rehov Meah Shearim, 463. TEL AVIV: Magen David, 35 Alenby, 6428. Zeindor, 11 Abad Ha'am, 6381. Jaffe, 172 Ben Yehuda, 2454. Castel, 147 Ben Gabrio, 2314. Macabi, 100 Macabi Qtr., 8187. JAFFA: Galinka, 15 Rehov 4, 6342. RAMAT GAN: Orion, 19 Arlosoroff, 7181. MEHOVOT: Kibbutz, 21 Telier, 95-131. RISHON LEZION: Amami, Holon, 31. Tel Aviv: Kikar Struma, NATANYA: Natanya. HAIFA: Magen David, 21 Goula, 6305.

TOMORROW
JERUSALEM: Oran, 7 King George, 2014. Rehov Hayarkon, 2788. TEL AVIV: (Day) Meraphe, 77 Alenby, 2418. Rehov Hayarkon, 6356. Yehuda Halevi, 91 Yehuda Halevi, 6319. Bracha, 248 Desengor, 2544. Hagall, 90 Ben-Yehuda, 2558. Baruch, 100 Baruch, 2305. JAFFA: Vite, 61 Rehov 6, 6273. (Evening) Schwartz, 17 Alenby, 2453. Abas, 165 Desengor, 2477. Greenberg, 46 King George, 6351. Ben-Zion, 2628. Abrahami, 9 Eilat, near Central Bus Station. Baruch, Hattiva Qtr., 2105. JAFFA: Vite, 61 Rehov 6, 6273. RAMAT GAN: Granot, 60 Blauk, 7227. MEHOVOT: Kibbutz, 21 Telier, 95-131. RISHON LEZION: Amami, Holon, 31. Rehov Sokolov, NATANYA: Natanya. HAIFA: Nordan, 13 Nordan, 6039.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS
JERUSALEM: Dr. Y. Levinger, 38 King George, 277. Dr. M. Shumet, 7 Goula Road, 6164. Dr. Y. Shor, 45 Rash.

FOR SALE
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NEW 2-ROOM Flat with central heating and hot running water, Rehov Hayarkon, 4th floor, Jerusalem, available immediately. Apply: No. 1900, P.O.B. 81 Jerusalem.

VERA PASCAR
Owner of the Beauty Parlor 110 Rehov Desengor, Tel. 2581, Tel Aviv has returned from Europe.

YAHDAV CLUB 81 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel Aviv. Tonight, Friday, October 10, 1958, at 8:30. Guest lecture (in English) by Mrs. MARY SARAN, Secretary, International Council of Social Democratic Women, on the subject: MERKAZ MAPAI.

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הכנסת
The Income Tax Commission hereby notifies the public that the Income Tax Office, Tiberias will be moved to the building of the District Police, Kiryat Shmuel, Tiberias, on October 12, 1958. The telephone number of the Office remains unchanged.
Y. SALMAN, Deputy Income Tax Commissioner

Notice to the Public
STUDY WEEK FOR DOMESTIC SCIENCE INSTRUCTORS
The study week for Domestic Science instructors in immigrant settlements, held by the Settlement Department of the Jewish Agency, will commence on Sunday, October 12, 1958. The holder of this ticket is therefore asked to apply immediately to the office of Mital Hayapim, 34 Allenby Road, Tel Aviv.

THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE
The Joint Centre for Agricultural Extension, Domestic Science Section
34781
The holder of the above Housing Lottery ticket is the winner of a 21-room flat in Sderot Kufel, Holon. This special drawing for Shikun 58/Daled was held on August 28, 1958. The holder of this ticket is therefore asked to apply immediately to the office of Mital Hayapim, 34 Allenby Road, Tel Aviv.

FAREWELL PARTY FOR PILOT
The traditional Tzavta dinner at the Savoy Hotel, 5 Rehov Geula, Tel Aviv, will take place on Friday evening at 6:30. A farewell party for pilgrims who came on the occasion of the Feast of Succot (Tabernacles) will be held at the same hotel, with the participation of Dr. S.E. Cabane. Guests from abroad are invited to attend both the dinner and party. Interested persons may make their reservations by phoning 6422.

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Descriptive bulletin from H.E. Dargatzis, P.O.B. 249, Tel Aviv.

HOUSE near TEL AVIV FOR SALE
Bargain: 3 Rooms, electric boiler, 2 1/2 bathrooms.
Call Michael, c/o Varskavsky, 33 Rehov Nalbat Binyamin, Tel Aviv. (11-1, 4-6).

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Phone 23471, Tel Aviv after 6 p.m.

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works Management, production Engineering and organizing Overseas and local experience in machine tool building, precision and heavy industries, figs. fixtures, tools, spares, willing to introduce also own lines of products.
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ENGLISH SHORTHAND TYPIST REQUIRED
Knowledge of Hebrew shorthand-typing desired.
Please apply to: Yacob Salomon, Libkhatz & Co., Advocates, 64 Rehov Hamagazin, Haifa.

WANTED
Experienced English Stenographer-Secretary with adequate Hebrew.
for general office work. Working hours: 8-4:15
Apply, in writing, giving full details of past experience, to: No. 60, P.O.B. 49, Tel Aviv.

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Today's Postbag

The Weather

FORECAST: Fair	Seasonal
Weather Bureau	Forecast
Tel Aviv	20-25
Jerusalem	15-20
Haifa	15-20
Natanya	15-20
Tel Aviv	20-25
Tel Aviv	20-25
Lydda Airport	20-25
Jerusalem	15-20
Beer Sheva	20-25
Haifa	15-20
Elat	20-25

ARRIVALS

The Swedish Ambassador and Mrs. Olof Lundberg, from home leave, (aboard the s.s. Vandalia), arrived in Tel Aviv today.

Mr. Reuben Shiloah, Political Advisor to the Foreign Ministry, after attending the Florence conference, (by Air Mail), arrived in Tel Aviv today.

Mr. Jack Friedman, prominent Bond leader in Hillsborough, California, and Mrs. Friedman, Mr. Paul Goldberg, Deputy Permanent Secretary to the British Ministry of Labour, to be part of the International Labour Organization, to train workers overseas, (by Sea), arrived in Tel Aviv today.

DEPARTURES

Judge Yehuda Eisenberg, Director of Courts Administration, to Rome, for an international conference of judges and for a six-week tour of courts in Germany, Belgium, Holland, France and England, (by Air Mail), departed today.

District Court Judge Y. Lamm, to Vienna to deal with reparations claims by Austrian immigrants in Israel and to participate in an international judges conference in Rome, (by Air Mail), departed today.

Mr. James H. Clauson, head of the Industry, Transport and Mining Resources Division of the U.S. Operations Council, to complete his tour of duty in Israel, (by Air Mail), departed today.

The Rector of the Tel Aviv University and Mrs. Israel Ephraim, for 10 days' vacation in Athens, (by Air Mail), departed today.

Mr. M. Eshel, of the Ministry of Agriculture, for study of soil conservation in various European countries under auspices of the U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization, (by Air Mail), departed today.

TOURISTS. Save money and buy famous French perfumes: Joy, Dior, Balmain, Fendi, Worth, Balmain, etc. French Cigarettes, French Cognac, Liqueurs, Havana Cigars, American Cigarettes are also at your disposal at the TOURIST PRICES at the Elat Airport, before boarding plane.

A SICK YAT IN THE ACRES Near the Palmach, a sick yacht named "Yot" was dedicated on Sunday in the presence of Mr. Yot, whose gift made its construction possible. It has accommodation for 40 beds and includes an isolation department and a doctors' room, both equipped by Kupat Holim.

THE MT. SCOTTS fortnightly convey went up on Thursday with supplies and relief for half of the police guard and Hebrew University and Hadassah caretaker staff. The convey also included 15 visitors from among the staffs of the two institutions who returned the same day.

No. 201,122 Tops

Mifal Hapayis Draw

In Thursday's drawing of Mifal Hapayis, the 120,000 first prize went to No. 201,122. The 120,000 prize was drawn by No. 218,677. The same sum in the supplementary draw was won by No. 555,118.

The sum of 120,000 was won by 08297, 08298, 167512, 207094, and 294452.

All tickets ending in 2, 4 or 6 win 12.

In the draw for apartments, No. 111,292 got a flat in Jerusalem; 91,438 and 180,348 flats in Haifa; 150,373 and 101,439 in Tel Aviv; 24,031 in Herzliya; and 299,568 in Rishon le-Zion.

Woman, 50, Victim of Hit-Run Cyclist

TEL AVIV. — A cyclist on Wednesday night knocked down and seriously hurt a 50-year-old woman resident of the Hatikva Quarter, left her lying in the road and fled from the scene, Rebov Finkas.

The woman, Shoshana Behor, was taken by passers-by to the Municipal (Hadassah) Hospital.

The police are looking for the cyclist.

To RUTH and PAUL KEDAR (Israel Air Attache in Paris)

a Son

Paris, October 9, 1958

Grandson to Mrs. Nehama Jacobs and Mr. and Mrs. Ben-Zion Homsky.

Our sincerest sympathy to the management of

PAN-ISRAEL OIL COMPANY, INC.

REHOVOT

on the death of its president

Mr. William F. Buckley

Israel Negev Petroleum Corp.

G. Gurvitz

A. Friedman

A. Naveh (Hausman)

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1958

Ramat Gan Physician Recalls Schooldays with Pius XII

By MARK SEGAL, Jerusalem Post Reporter

RAMAT GAN. — "The late Pope Pius XII was an excellent pupil at school and even then spoke of devoting his life to the church," 53-year-old Prof. Guido Mendes told The Jerusalem Post in an interview at his home here on Thursday.

Prof. Mendes, a lung specialist, studied at the Collegio Romano Gymnasium in Rome with the late Pope. The young looking octogenarian recalled that in the late 1890s "we were all anti-clerical, but Eugenio (the late Pope) was always outspoken in favor of the Church."

He remembered him as a Capran in dress, serious appearance, and always winning academic prizes. For a short time they had been good friends, and Prof. Mendes recalled visiting the Pope at the Vatican.

"When Pius XII came to my home, he asked to borrow my copy of Rabbi Ben HaMoze's work 'Apologues and Dogmatics,' Prof. Mendes recalled.

Their paths separated after their school years — Pius XII going into the Church and

Histadrut Youth Movements Merge

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — An appeal to all youth movements to unite was made by Histadrut Secretary-General Pinchas Sapir when he addressed a session of the Histadrut Executive which decided on Thursday in favor of a merger between the Histadrut youth organization and the Tnu'a Me'uhedet, the labour-backed movement in the schools.

The new movement will be called the Organization of Working and Student Youth and will embrace some 70,000 members.

The voting, which found Sapir opposed by Mapam, Abud Ha'avoda and Haoved Hacholim, was preceded by a bitter attack by the opposition speakers. Mr. Y. Talmi, of Mapam, referring to the division of the former Noaroved between Mapam (75 per cent) and Abud Ha'avoda (25 per cent) warned the latter that the merger would reduce its influence. The speaker also charged that Ha-shomer Hatzair (Mapam's movement) was discriminated against.

Abud Ha'avoda speakers opposed the merger, on the grounds that working youth would be neglected in favour of high school students.

Both Mr. Lavon and Mr. Joseph, head of the Histadrut Absorption Department, welcomed the establishment of one unified framework for immigrant youth.

Abraham, high school students and working youth. The movement would break down artificial barriers and bring the younger generation back within the ranks of the labour movement, Mr. Lavon said.

The Executive also approved the merger of the Invalids Fund (Keren Nechut) and Kupat Holim. The fund had been operating hospitals for chronic invalids, but the Executive agreed that its facilities be absorbed by Kupat Holim.

Mr. Gori will officiate at a solemn service at the Holy Sepulchre Church in the Old City on Saturday morning.

From October 16, when the College of Cardinals meets, special prayers will be recited at every Mass for the Pontiff who will be elected.

Magr. Hakim will officiate at Mass on Sunday at the St. Elias Church in Haifa, at the St. Joseph's Cathedral in Nazareth next Friday, and in Jaffa the following Sunday.

New Acting Head of Latin Patriarchate

The Rev. Dr. John Kaldany has been appointed Acting Representative in Israel of the Latin Patriarchate, with jurisdiction over all spiritual and temporal matters concerning the Roman Catholic Church within the territory of the State of Israel, it was announced in Jerusalem.

The former Representative, Mr. Antonio Vergani, has withdrawn from active duties because of ill health, but he continues to be the Church's senior official in Israel.

Dr. Kaldany was born in Jerusalem to a family of Iraqi origin. He recently graduated as Doctor of Canon Law in Rome and since his return to Israel has served as President of the Roman Catholic community's court.

Israeli Elected President Of Med. Citrus Growers

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Mr. Zvi Isakov, President of the Farmers' Federation and member of the Citrus Marketing Board, has been unanimously elected President of the Mediterranean Citrus Growers Association at its meeting in Paris.

This is the first time an Israeli has been chosen for this post. The member countries who elected him included Tunisia and Morocco.

Cotton Area Up But Yield Still Low

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The area under cotton was increased by 30 per cent this year to 82,000 dunams, the Minister of Agriculture, Mr. Kadish Luz, told the Cotton Marketing Board at its annual meeting at the Tadmor Hotel, Haifa, on Thursday. He regretted, however, that the average yield had not yet reached the desired figure of 100 kilograms of fibre per dunam.

In a report to the meeting, it was stated that production in 1957 met 36 per cent of local consumption. It is hoped to increase this to 50-55 per cent this year.

Mikunis Enjoyed Grimoire Levee

LYDDA AIRPORT. — "It was good to get away from everything and to rest," Mr. Shmuel Mikunis, M.K., said on his return from Russia early this morning. Mr. and Mrs. Mikunis had spent a vacation in the Crimea.

The Communist Member said he had listened in night after night to Kol Yisrael broadcasts to the Soviet Union, and he was amazed by the Soviet authorities.

Mr. Mikunis brought back with him a large album of drawings by Kaplan, illustrating Shalom Aleichem's "The Jeweled Tailor" with captions in Russian and Yiddish.

Ministry Will Not Negotiate With Striking Teachers

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Even if the teachers' walk-out is protracted, as it might well be, the Government will not negotiate with the strikers. This was stated by Dr. Moshe Avidor, Director-General of the Ministry of Education, at a press conference in Jerusalem on Thursday, the second day of the unauthorized strike of secondary school teachers.

He urged the teachers to return to school and let their union, the Teachers' Association, resume negotiations.

The teachers have been offered salary improvements of which they themselves had never dreamed, he said. Many of them probably did not know what they were striking for. Moreover, their claims to the same fringe benefits awarded to the engineers had been met in full.

The teachers are striking over IL44 in potential seniority benefits which they are not entitled to. Mr. Joseph Sapir, Deputy Director-General of the Ministry, who had negotiated with the Teachers' Association, told the press. The strikers wanted a maximum seniority pay increase of IL105 instead of the IL41 also granted the engineers and offered them by the Ministry.

Their claim to maximum seniority pay of IL385 is, in effect, a demand for the same pay accorded to State-employed engineers in grade three with 20 years' seniority, of which there are only 80 in the whole country. Some 70 per cent of the engineers were in grades 8 to 4. Moreover, unlike the teachers, the engineers do not get automatic raises from the IL40 basic salary (engineers grade seven) to IL341 (engineers grade three).

Union Opposed Strike

The Teachers' Association had made considerable progress in negotiating concessions from the Ministry and

Salary Scales

The basic monthly salary paid to a secondary school teacher is IL140, with a M.A. degree is at present IL120, automatically rising over 20 years to IL280.

The Ministry of Education is offering further improvements to school teachers a basic salary of IL140 rising to IL311 (plus a IL12 tax-free literature allowance).

The above figures are based on a 24-hour week with extra pay for overtime.

It would be the parents who would have to pay for the increases, the speakers declared. The strikers' claims would add IL70 to IL80 to school fees and the Ministry's offer some IL60.

The local authorities are unable to pay more and the Government is in no position to increase its budget for secondary schools.

Most important, however, the increases would prevent the Ministry from extending its secondary education network.

Dr. Avidor calculated that a teacher possessing an M.A. degree and with 20 years' service would earn a gross salary of over IL320, equal to that of a Ministry Deputy Director-General. He went on to say that 40 per cent of the country's some 2,000 secondary school teachers did not have degrees and were not affected by the demands. "What are they striking for?" he asked.

He estimated that about 15,000 to 20,000 children were being kept away from school because of the strike. Dr. Avidor criticized those who opposed limited elementary schoolteachers' pay to that of the secondary teachers. There is no reason why the elementary schoolteachers should be deprived of any improvements in pay, he said.

ENGINEERS BACK IN HISTADRUT FOLD

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The 10-week-old dispute between the Engineers Union and the Histadrut was brought to an end on Thursday night with a decision by the Central Committee of the Union to return unconditionally to the Labour Federation.

At its meeting, the Union Committee also discussed pay increases for Government-employed engineers, and authorized the secretariat to complete negotiations on this issue to ensure that the new scales come into effect from October 1.

The engineers ended their strike in August on the understanding that they would get rises, details of which were to be worked out later.

LEGIONNAIRES POOR PITCHERS

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Arab Legionnaires threw stones at U.N. and consular officials, among other foreigners, crossing the Jerusalem border at Mandelbaum Gate on Thursday afternoon. They also aimed at the police post there.

No one was hit. Israel is believed to have submitted a complaint to the Mixed Armistice Commission.

ISABEST EXPORTING PIPES TO U.S.

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — A consignment of 600 tons of asbestos cement pressure pipes will be exported to the U.S. by the Isabest company in a ship leaving Haifa on Friday (today). The shipment, worth \$70,000, is the first of its kind exported by Israel to the U.S.

The pipes are used for water mains and in sewerage systems.

Union Repudiated By Strikers

Jerusalem Post Staff

TEL AVIV. — "The Teachers' Association (the official union of teachers within the Histadrut) was not elected by and does not represent the secondary school teachers. It has no right to speak on their behalf on professional matters. That it does so, creates a situation unheard of in a democratic community."

This statement was issued by the dissident Secondary School Teachers Organization in Tel Aviv on Thursday. A national meeting of secondary school representatives decided that only the leaders elected by them were their legitimate representatives.

The statement goes on to charge that Ministry of Education representatives conducted the recent negotiations on the teachers' professional claims mainly with Teachers' Association spokesmen. The strike might have been averted if they had not adopted a "hostile" attitude towards the secondary school teachers and their claims to independence.

Evicted From Offices

The organization's headquarters in the Histadrut executive building were closed, and the telephone connection cut off when the strike broke out.

The secondary school teachers have equal voting rights with all other teachers in the Teachers' Association whose elected bodies represent them equally, Mr. Shalom Levin, Association Secretary, declared Thursday. Even if they broke away from the Histadrut, the Association would maintain its demands for professional grades for academically qualified teachers.

The dissident teachers' spokesmen admitted that there had been a demand for an independent organization outside the Histadrut. It was recalled that they threatened to leave the Teachers' Association earlier this year, and the semi-autonomous division was formed as a compromise.

The strike of the 15 teachers at the Tiberias Municipal High School was ended on Thursday after a majority of them voted for a return to work.

A meeting of Haifa's secondary school teachers on Thursday afternoon decided to support the stand of their representatives and to continue with the stoppage.

Would-Be Burial Societies Aboard

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Applications to set up six new burial societies in Jerusalem have been filed with the Ministry of Religious Affairs, in accordance with the new regulations.

The sole application to establish a new society in Tel Aviv (which has only one) has met with opposition from various quarters.

Ten secular kibbutzim have also applied for permits. Since most kibbutzim have their own cemeteries, many more applications are expected.

In addition, about 100 existing burial societies have registered for licenses in keeping with the regulations promulgated several months ago which allow for the establishment of secular burial groups.

The six Jerusalem applications include two burial societies for North African immigrants, one each for Iraqi and Bukharan immigrants, and one for residents of the Katamon "Vav" Quarter.

Ministry officials doubted whether all the six applications would be approved. The Ministry may withhold a permit if he feels the society is redundant, or has doubts about its ability to function properly or wishes to prevent "competition" over the dead.

Before the State was established, Jerusalem had 24 burial societies. This number has increased to the present five, two Oriental and three Ashkenazi.

The proposed new burial society for Tel Aviv, which has the backing of the Tel Aviv Sefardi Chief Rabbi Tolidano, will, it is approved, break a 70-year monopoly held by the city's sole society, which caters to both communities.

The 60-day period of grace within which all burial societies must register with the Ministry for a license expires in a few days time, after which no unlicensed society will be permitted to operate.

T.A. vs. U.K. Embassy At Cricket Tomorrow

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A return cricket match between the British Embassy and the Tel Aviv Cricket Club will be played at Tel Aviv on Saturday. Tel Aviv is putting out their strongest team for this match, having been surprisingly trounced by six wickets in the first match three months ago.

The Embassy eleven will be led by Gerald Underwood, Commercial Attache. The rest of the team will be G. J. Talmadge, J. Dodds, J. Taylor, D. Mitchell, C. Hampton, J. G. Thomas, R. Phipps, D. Fugh, R. O. Evans and F. L. Sage, and D. Bradford (12th man).

The Tel Aviv eleven will be B. Beech (Capt), Dr. B. E. Cohen, D. Manny, S. Corley, Dr. J. Marcus, S. Manny, D. Gelberg, J. Abramowitz, S. Corley, W. Ayers, L. Sieve and D. Corley (12th man).

Premier Back from Sde Boker; Hiked 16 Km a Day for 3 Weeks

By ARIEH RATH, Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Prime Minister, Mr. David Ben-Gurion, who has just ended a three-week holiday at Sde Boker, kept fit during his leisure stay by walking 16 km. a day — eight in the morning and eight in the evening.

Hiking was only one of the Prime Minister's wide range of activities at Sde Boker and was in addition to his regular daily callisthenics. During his leave, the Prime Minister, who is in remarkable physical condition, quietly celebrated his 72nd birthday.

The Prime Minister was occupied by his official duties for between two and three hours each day. The rest of the time was spent mostly in reading — philosophical essays, Spinoza, and, of course, the daily portion of the Bible.

Visitors' List Cut

Despite enormous pressure, the visitors' list was cut to a minimum, to give him as much rest as possible. Among the callers from abroad were Mr. Raulo Paccard, leader of the Republican Party in Italy, and the Deputy Leader of the Canadian Liberal Party, Mr. Paul Martin; the internationally-known sculptor, Mr. Nicolaus Konig, who prepared a clay model for a marble bust of the Prime Minister, and Colonel Richard Moerzhagen, who was Chief of Intelligence and Political Advisor to General Allenby's Army during World War I.

The talk with Col. Moerzhagen proved to be of special interest, since the Colonel, who had been a lifelong friend of President Weizmann and a supporter of the Zionist cause from the days of the Balfour Declaration, is now writing a book on the political background to Allenby's campaign in Palestine. The Colonel foresees as far back as 1917 the creation of a Jewish State, the British withdrawal from the Suez Canal, and Israel's Sinai campaign. He therefore suggested to Mr. Ben-Gurion that the Sinai Peninsula be included within the territory of the British Mandate over Palestine.

During his leave, Mr. Ben-Gurion left Sde Boker on only three occasions — to visit the Kibbutz Exhibition in Haifa, and the Minorities' Exhibition in Acre; to participate in a Cabinet session in Tel Aviv, and to attend the "Aliya Bet" gathering in Haifa. The Prime Minister was joined on his holiday by his wife, Paula, when she left the Beilinson Hospital.

A SILVER plate, a gift from the Hanna Senesh WIZO group in Chile, was presented to Mrs. Katarina Senesh, the mother of the parachutist Hanna Senesh, at a luncheon recently in the Tel Aviv WIZO Club.

Two Soccer Cup Series Kick-off Tomorrow

By KEITH BEECHER

Whilst Israel league soccer languishes in the throes of appeals, reorganizations and counter-reorganizations, two big Cup series will provide impatient local fans with their share of football fare, Saturday (tomorrow).

The special Anniversary Cup knock-out will encompass the 12 current National League and four top League A sides in eight matches, while the Football Association Cup will bring into conflict the remaining eight League A's plus the top four from League B, South and North, in another eight games.

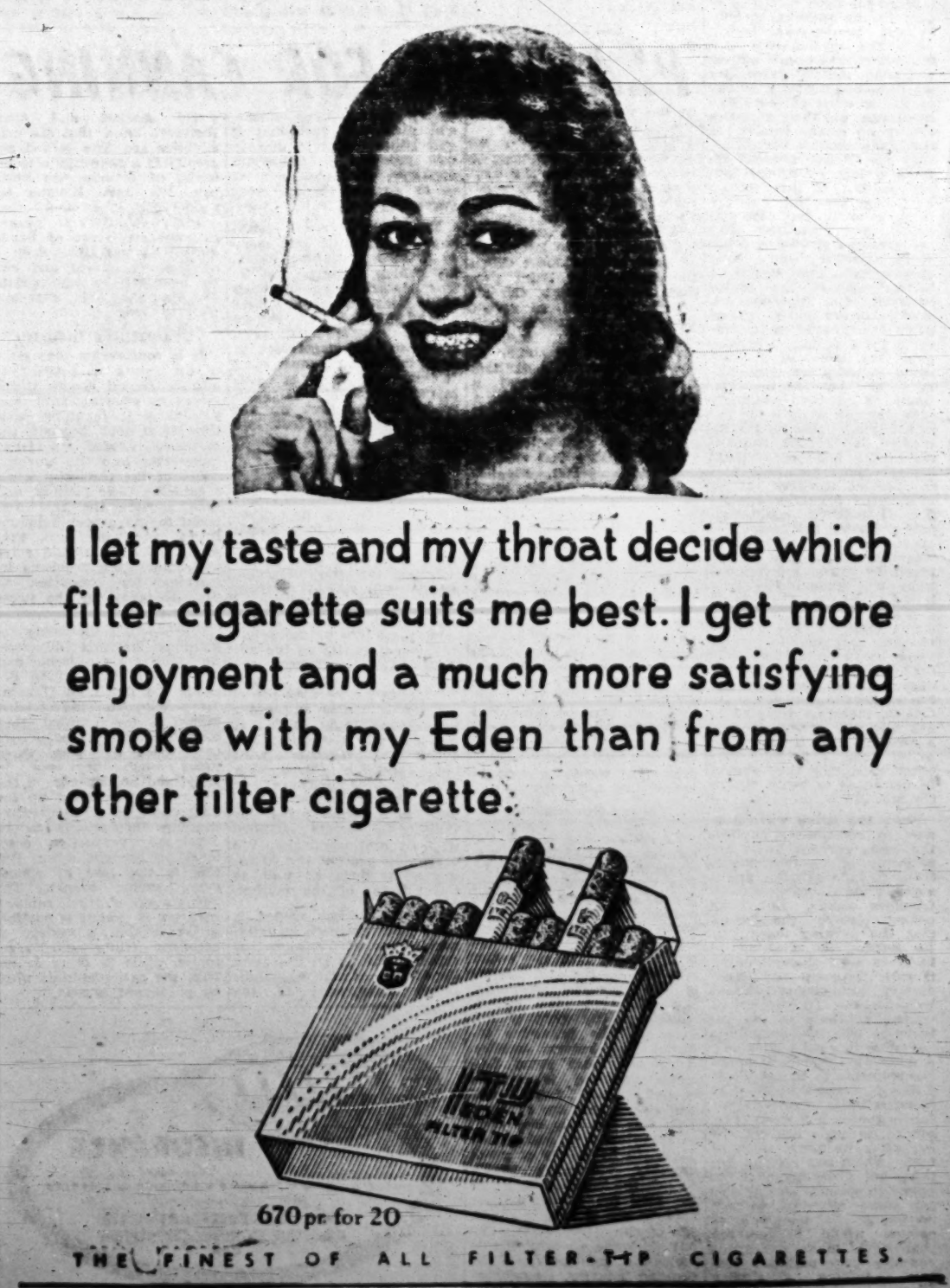
The game of the day will undoubtedly be the meeting between the State Cup and National League champions, Tel Aviv Maccabi, and Haifa Hapoel. The former's ground, The sides met in the State Cup Final and Haifa will be all out to prove that the two goal defeat on the first of the month was unwarranted. But most fans will confidently still lay odds on Maccabi.

FIFTEEN: ANNIVERSARY CUP. T.A. Mac. vs. Haifa Hap.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.

ASSOCIATION CUP. T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.; T.A. Hap. vs. Jaffa Mac.

ISRAEL-U.K. ACCORD ON EXTRADITION. LONDON. (INA). — The draft of an extradition agreement between Israel and Britain was signed at the Home Office on Wednesday. Mr. Yosef Kokia, Director-General of the Israel Ministry of Justice, and Mr. Yosef Ben-Meir, of the Legal Department of the Foreign Ministry, were members of the Israel delegation which negotiated the agreement.

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ISRAEL'S WEEK

THE ISRAEL NAVY ACQUIRED ITS FIRST TWO SUBMARINES, purchasing two "S"-Class vessels from the British Navy... ISRAEL'S PARTICIPATION IN THE FLORENCE "Mediterranean Colloquium" became the subject of general post-factum debate. SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS STARTED A NATION-WIDE STRIKE demanding higher salaries. A METAL PLANTS CLOSED DOWN FOR ONE DAY, protesting against higher duties on raw materials. A DROP IN EXPORTS during the first nine months of the year was disclosed by statistics released this week. PETAH TIKVA CELEBRATED ITS 50TH BIRTHDAY, and awarded the freedom of the town to President Ben-Zvi... SHMOT TORAH WAS CELEBRATED with the traditional Torah processions, dancing and merrymaking in both the synagogues and the streets.

Power Under the Waves

ISRAEL'S Navy acquired its first two submarines, the first of which was handed over to the Commander of the Navy, Aluf S. Tankus, and the Director General of the Ministry of Defence, Mr. Shimon Peres, at Portsmouth on Thursday.

The sale is believed to be the outcome of the recent visit to London of the Foreign Minister, Mr. Golda Meir, followed up by negotiations with the British Admiralty by Mr. Peres and talks with the departments concerned by Ambassador Eliahu Elath. While Britain has sold Israel warships and other naval equipment in the past, and the latest sale did not, thus, represent any dramatic change of policy—observers felt that the actual decision to accede to Israel's request this time was influenced in no small measure by London's more objective view of the Middle East scene, following the shock of the Iraqi revolution.

Israel's navy is divided into two fleets: the Mediterranean and the Red Sea fleet. The Mediterranean fleet includes, besides the submarine, one light destroyer (formerly Egypt's Ibrahim el Awa), transferred to Israel in Haifa Bay when it arrived to shell the city during the Sinal campaign, one frigate, one submarine chaser, as well as training ships, torpedo boats, landing craft, and various small vessels.

The Red Sea fleet, based on Eilat, includes two frigates, several torpedo boats, landing craft and other small vessels. In addition, Israel's coastline is also protected by vessels of the Coastal Police. Surrounded on all her land borders by hostile neighbours, Israel's only free access to the world is across the sea. This makes the protection of her

sea-lanes a matter of vital importance. The three main problems of the Israel Navy are, first, the necessity for protecting Israel's long overseas supply lines in time of war; second, the necessity for maintaining two almost wholly separated fleets; and third, the extremely high cost of naval maintenance. It is estimated, for example, that while a fairly new destroyer can be bought for 11.5 million, its maintenance, manning and fuel cost, over a ten-year period, several times the original price.

After the Soviets supplied Egypt with modern warships and several submarines, the strengthening of Israel's naval defences became a matter of extreme urgency. As a first step, Israel tried to purchase modern submarines in a large equipment, reinforce her existing vessels, and to learn anti-sub techniques. As part of the latter effort, units of the Israel Navy participated in anti-submarine exercises held by the French Mediterranean fleet.

However, it was felt that the most effective deterrent was the possession by Israel of submarines of her own, enabling her to retaliate in kind if the Egyptians should try, in case of war, to torpedo Israeli-bound ships.

Shut Out

MOST of the Israel delegates to the Florence Mediterranean Conference returned home this week. Israel's participation in the Conference created a major incident when the Arab delegates threatened to boycott the meeting if two Israeli Foreign Ministry officials, Mr. Reuven Shiloah and Mr. Maurice Fischer, were permitted to attend. The organizer of the Conference, former Flo-

rence Mayor La Pira, backed down under the Arab threats and withdrew the invitations sent to Mr. Shiloah and Mr. Fischer though the two were already in Florence.

Consequently, all the Israel delegates, with the exception of Professor Plesner, who represented the "Ihud" organization, announced that they would not participate. This brought about a mediation effort by Italian Premier Fanfani himself. Finally, a compromise was worked out whereby Messrs. Shiloah and Fischer would attend the sessions as silent observers.

Entirely out of proportion to the rather questionable importance of the conference, this incident kept the front pages and the editorial columns of the Israel press occupied for several days. Everybody came in for considerable criticism: Mr. Plesner for not having the courage to stand up against Arab blackmail, the Israel Foreign Ministry for having sent two very senior officials in the first place, the entire Israel delegation for accepting the none too dignified compromise solution, and Prof. Plesner for his surprising lack of sense of national solidarity in addressing the conference.

The value of Israel's participation at the conference was questioned in the press. Those who decided in favour of participation, and those who supported them, stressed that while nobody expected the conference to lead to Israel-Arab peace talks, Israel must make the most of every opportunity if there is the slightest chance of meeting Arab personalities face to face. Moreover, it was argued, since Premier Fanfani himself gave his backing to the conference, Israel could not do otherwise than cooperate and even show readiness to compromise, in recognition of the growing Israeli-Italian friendship.

The Florence meeting was not the first international forum where Israel hoped at least to get a chance to talk directly to some Arab representatives. The history of ten years of such efforts is rather discouraging. In the early 'fifties Israel's left-wing politicians attending Moscow-sponsored peace parleys found that the Arabs attending such conferences were busy talking about Peace with a capital P, and peace from the Iron Curtain in Europe, peace in Korea, peace in Indochina—but were not interested in discussing peace in their own Middle East. Attempts to talk to Arabs at youth conferences, student conventions, and professional international congresses were not more successful.

at one time or another. It is thus not surprising that in June 1954 pupils at one secondary school also declared a strike in protest against neglect by their teachers...

Export Drop

ACCORDING to statistics released this week, Israel's exports in the first nine months of 1958 fell about one million dollars below those of the same period last year, and there is a likelihood that total exports this year will be less than in 1957. While there is a chance that agricultural exports will pick up in the last three months of the year, there is little prospect of such an improvement in the field of industrial exports.

In the light of this fact, it is of particular importance that Israel's exports to Yugoslavia and several countries of the Soviet bloc are on the constant increase. Between 1956 and 1957, exports to Poland, Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Rumania and Hungary increased from \$2.6 million to \$3.3 million, and this rate continued in the first nine months of 1958. With the rise in the standard of living in many of these countries, Israel finds markets for her industrial consumer goods there which she cannot easily sell in the more saturated West European markets. In 1957 East Europe took about 15 per cent of Israel's industrial exports and the estimated figure for this year is about 20 per cent.

But there has been no change in the total of trade with the Soviet Union since the Sinai campaign. In 1958 Israel's exports to the Soviet Union were in the order of \$1 million were in force between Israel and the U.S.S.R.

The Middle East Scene

NASSER TIGHTENS GRIP ON SYRIA

THE series of Presidential Decrees issued in Cairo on Tuesday concerning the formation of a central government for the United Arab Republic and the creation of new separate Executive Councils for the two "Regions" were the last in a series of far-reaching and rather daring measures calculated to tighten Cairo's grip on the U.A.R. Northern Region and to silence the murmurs of resentment and disappointment inside Syria, which seem to have become more audible since the July coup d'état in Baghdad.

The trouble started during the early days of the merger. Waking up to reality after the initial jubilation which accompanied the proclamation of the union on February 1, the Syrians began to show signs of complacency and lack of interest. This mood has been interpreted by Cairo's mouthpieces as being one of tranquillity and confident expectation, while the sceptics put it down to disenchantment and acute disappointment. Rumours soon began to circulate of the imminent transfer to Syria of tens of thousands of workers and farm hands from overpopulated Egypt; of adverse effects which the rapidly depreciating Egyptian currency would have, as a result of monetary unification, on the stable Syrian pound; of the dangers likely to arise from the projected changes in the customs regulations of the two countries; and of the hegemony which the Egyptians were obviously seeking to establish over their Syrian brethren. It soon turned out that the resentment had spread to Nasser's own followers in Syria, to some of his Ministers, and to at least one of his two Syrian Deputies—Sabri el-Asali, who was Syria's last Prime Minister and a signatory of the union agreement with Egypt, offers perhaps the best example of the disillusion which overtook the Syrians after the merger. Though comparatively young, Asali belonged to the old school of Syrian politicians and had little sympathy with the new predominant Arab Socialist Ba'ath (Resurgence) Party which professed a sort of mystical faith in a "common Arab destiny" interspersed with a few Socialist slogans picked during its leaders' university days in Paris in the 'thirties. He was one of the leaders of the Nationalist Party (not to be confused with the movement now known as the Syrian Nationalist Party) and had been Premier in 1954; he had even taken part in discussions with Iraqi leaders about a possible merger with Iraq. Asali's association with the Ba'athists during his last term of office was just one of the shifts in policy peculiar to the Levant.

Fall From Grace

There is thus nothing strange in Asali's recent fall from grace. As early as June, the Syrian administration, in which he was in charge of effecting the economic union with Egypt, was known to have been assuming a defiant stand and to have taken unilateral decisions of which Cairo did not approve. At least one issue of the Cairo daily, "Al-Akhbar," which mentioned this irregularity, was banned in Syria, and things began to look as though Asali had to go. Sure enough, he announced that he was going to Europe for treatment—an accepted euphemism for enforced retirement in this part of the world. It was only due to the enactment

The Torah carried joyously through the streets of the Capital on Shmhat Torah. Photo: Schlesinger

of a new law in Syria, last Monday evening, 30 Egyptian "experts in agrarian reform" arrived in Damascus to supervise the implementation of the new law in Syria. And so on.

Thus Egyptianization of Syria goes on; the chances are that more and more measures in the same vein will be taken to complete the process. Cairo seems more unsure of itself than ever before. Whether Nasser will be able to hold Syria indefinitely now seems to depend in no small measure on the trend of events in Baghdad.

Eye on Baghdad

The reason for this is not far to seek. So long as he was able to label Iraq a corrupt monarchy with strong Western imperialist "Nasser was sure of holding Syria."

Barely 24 hours after "Al-Akhbar's" sensational revelations, a flood of far-reaching decrees was announced in Cairo—all concerning the Syrian Region. Though they came in intervals ranging from two hours to a day, the chronological order of these measures, as announced by Cairo Radio, is revealing:

• The Syrian region law for the Syrian region came into effect on September 27, and was given all the publicity which the U.A.R. propaganda organs could muster.

• A few hours later, an announcement was made by the official Middle East News Agency to the effect that the emergency regulations of the two countries had been unified by a Presidential Decree, and that state of emergency had been proclaimed in both regions of the Republic. This announcement was later broadcast by Cairo Radio; moreover, it was couched in such vague jargon that news agencies and foreign correspondents were unable to figure out the precise significance of the measure.

• Early on Monday morning, Cairo Radio announced the third and perhaps most daring measure—the abolition of tribal law in Syria. Henceforth, Syria's tribesmen were to be subject to the same laws as townsmen, and the judicial rights which the tribal chiefs had enjoyed over their own people, from time immemorial, were now at an end.

• At the same time, Nasser appointed a joint "House of Affairs" to be attached to the Ministry of Industry in Cairo and "to fix a joint oil policy" for the two countries. The House's first measure was to ban two American oil prospecting companies from proceeding with their work in Syria.

• The last, and in a sense the concluding move, was a little less than a week later, and it followed a week of feverish consultations in Cairo. It was some time before the delay in announcing the new Central Government and the new Executive Council was due to the difficulties presented by Asali's case. As soon as Asali announced his resignation, the relevant Decrees followed in due course. The trend is unmistakable. The upshot of all these measures, as well as their timing and the forcefulness with which they are being introduced, all point to Nasser's desperate determination to hold Syria, his only real acquisition and one which, but

PIUS XII WAS ACTIVE LEADER

By CECIL SPRIGGE

EUGENIO Pacelli, who on his election to the Papacy on March 2, 1958, took the style of Pius XII—perhaps to emphasize that he wished to continue the work of Pius XI, who had died suddenly at the height of his efforts to influence the disastrous course of world politics—was the offspring of a distinguished Roman professional family with traditions of service at the Vatican.

He became Pope on his 63rd birthday, having at that time held for nine years the office of Secretary of State, which may be described as the "Premiership" of the Church.

Pius XII had spent his whole life in the bureaucracy and diplomacy of the Church, under the great Secretaries Rampolla, Merry del Val, and Gasparri. In 1917 Benedict XV sent him as Nuncio to Munich. The Church was at that time in diplomatic relations with Bavaria, but not with the Reich, and Pacelli was the senior representative in Germany. He was the intermediary in Pope Benedict's attempts to initiate peace discussions, and had a prolonged private discussion with Emperor William II. Pacelli remained at Munich throughout the 1918 revolution when for a brief time Bavaria fell to the Communists, who were said at one time to have threatened his life. Later the Weimar Republic initiated official relations with the Holy See, and Pacelli became Nun-

cio at Berlin in 1924. Shortly after the negotiation of the Concordat with Prussia, in 1929, Monsignor Pacelli received the Cardinal's hat, and next year became Secretary of State.

Pacelli's long residence in Germany inspired him with a sense of special responsibility for the destiny of the German people, and there can be no doubt that, as the Second World War turned to Germany's disadvantage, the full weight of Vatican influence was thrown into the attempt to obtain a German peace.

There is, however, no reason to suppose that the Pope's valuations of the National Socialism differed from that of his predecessor.

Secretary of State

As Secretary of State, Cardinal Pacelli broke new ground by visiting distant parts of the world, including North and South America, and various European countries, in the character of Papal Legate for Eucharistic Congresses. He was an accomplished linguist, having a considerable mastery of French, German, English, Spanish and Portuguese, in all of which languages he was accustomed to delivering without notes. His verbal memory was extraordinary.

For the first six years of his pontificate the public acts of the Pope were concerned with efforts to stop the war or to mitigate its consequences for the Catholic populations of the stricken countries. After 1948 the Pope was principally preoccupied with the effects of Communism.

The new tough policy is being unrolled in by practical measures of far-reaching import. Anwar el-Sadat, Nasser's right-hand man and head of the National Union, is soon to go to Damascus to help found a Syrian National Union, thus establishing the single-party system in Syria.

Last Monday evening, 30 Egyptian "experts in agrarian reform" arrived in Damascus to supervise the implementation of the new law in Syria. And so on.

Thus Egyptianization of Syria goes on; the chances are that more and more measures in the same vein will be taken to complete the process. Cairo seems more unsure of itself than ever before. Whether Nasser will be able to hold Syria indefinitely now seems to depend in no small measure on the trend of events in Baghdad.

When the Allies liberated Rome on June 4, 1944, the population of Rome staged a tremendous demonstration of loyalty and affection to the Pope in the Via del Corso. The Pope's relative immunity from Rome's war damage was attributed to the Pope's presence. For the first time since the Pope was chased by numerous detachments carrying Red flags, there was a brief attempt to organize a Catholic demonstration in the Via del Corso. The Pope's presence was a source of comfort to the Italian people, and he was hailed as the savior of the Italian people.

Early in 1946 the Pope convoked the first consistory of his reign for the appointment of new Cardinals. During the war years, when communications with the outside world had been reduced to a trickle of high priority movements, the College of Cardinals had been reduced by the death of nearly half of all the Cardinals in 1944. The Pope created the unprecedented number of 20 Cardinals at one consistory, of whom 15 were non-Italians. The Italians thus lost their habitual majority in the College. Meanwhile, Cardinal Maglione, Secretary of State, had died in 1944. It was widely predicted that Pius XII would replace him by an American, Cardinal Spellman, but the appointment was never made, and the

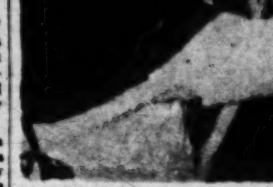
Pope continued to administer the State Secretariat himself with the help of two junior dignitaries, Monsignors Montini and Tardini. No further appointments to the College of Cardinals were made until 1962, by which time it was necessary once again to replenish it with 24 new members of the red hat. Of these, as many as 11 were Italians, a sign that the Pope had laid aside projects for a progressive equalization of the numbers as between the Roman Catholic nations.

It seems well authenticated that during the six years in which no red hats were conferred, the Pope had been considering an enlargement of the College, but ended by deciding to keep to the traditional number of 70. There was much speculation on why Monsignors Montini and Tardini, ostensibly on their own petition, remained outside the Sacred College. The new Cardinals included Archbishop Stepinac (Yugoslavia) and Wyszyński (Poland), both virtually prisoners of their Governments.

The remarkable post-war recovery of Roman Catholic influence in the politics of Italy and Spain, and to some extent in those of France and Germany, helped to give an almost triumphant note to the Holy Year, which Pius XII, though at times in precarious health, celebrated in 1950, marking an unparalleled number of pilgrims and presiding over magnificent ceremonies. Of these latter, the most notable was the proclamation from a throne erected on the steps of Saint Peter's, in the presence of 688 invited Bishops, of the new dogma of the physical Assumption of the Virgin Mary into Heaven. Advocated mainly by the Italian Jesuits, and openly opposed by a small proportion of the theologians who were consulted, the dogma appears to have been promulgated partly with an eye upon the Christians of the East, and to whom it has always made a special appeal.

Taken together with the almost simultaneous publication of the Encyclical "Humani Generis," which condemned the opinions of a number of French, Belgian and other theologians who had been interpreting dogma in the terms of idealist and existentialist philosophy, the enunciation of the new dogma was read as marking a victory of the conservative Italian Jesuit school of thought over that of the more speculative French Dominican and Jesuits. This may perhaps be remembered as the crucial development of Pius XII's reign.

But the Pope's remarkable felicity in restoring tradition was never made, and the



Cardinal Wyszyński, Primate of Poland receiving his red hat from the late Pius XII. Express Photo

last domination in Eastern Europe, and of its threatened extension elsewhere.

In the winter of 1939-40 the Pope strove to use his influence to keep Italy out of the war. In this period fell an exchange of visits between the Pope and King Victor Emmanuel, raising hopes which were not realized. Great indignation was caused in Nazi Germany by the Pope's action in telegraphing messages of comfort to the sovereigns of Belgium, Holland and Luxembourg when they were invaded. From June 1940, until the liberation of Rome in June 1944, the Vatican was a neutral island embedded in Axis territory and regarded with deep resentment by the Hitler and Mussolini regimes for the opportunities which it gave for peace feelers. On the fall of Mussolini, the British Minister to the Holy See, d'Arcy Osborne, was able to play a part in bringing the emissaries of the Badoglio Government into touch with the Allies in Madrid and Lisbon.

At Christmas, 1940, the Pope broadcast a statement of principles for the restoration of peace which closely reflected the ideals of the Allies.

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PELTOURS

TRAVEL TOURS INSURANCE FREIGHT

DEPARTURES: OCTOBER 12 - OCTOBER 17

FROM TEL AVIV-JAFFA (LYDDA) AIRPORT

Date	Time	Company	Destination
SUN. Oct. 12	0900	EL AL	Istanbul, Athens, Rome, Geneva, Paris.
	1700	EL AL	Athens, Zurich, London.
	1845	ALP FRANCE	Paris, London, New York.
	1945	ALP FRANCE	Rome, Paris.
MON. Oct. 13	0700	SWISSAIR	Athens, Zurich.
	0830	EL AL	Athens, Vienna, Amsterdam.
	0905	ALP FRANCE	Nice, Athens, Rome, London.
	1000	ALITALIA	Rome, Athens, Paris.
	1100	ALP FRANCE	Rome, Munich.
	1200	EL AL	Rome, Munich.
TUES. Oct. 14	0130	ALP FRANCE	Tehran, Karachi, Bangkok, Saigon, Manila, Tokyo.
	0700	EL AL	Istanbul, Athens, Rome, Paris, London.
	0915	OLYMPIC AIR	Athens, Zurich (Munich-Bomb).
	0930	EL AL	London.
	1000	T.W.A.	Athens, Rome, Milan, Zurich, Frankfurt, New York, Philadelphia.
	1345	KLM	Munich, Amsterdam.
	1700	EL AL	London, New York.
WED. Oct. 15	0900	EL AL	Zurich, Brussels, Amsterdam.
	0905	EL AL	Nice, Athens, Munich, London.
	1100	ALP FRANCE	Tehran, Rome, Paris.
	1245	ALP FRANCE	Rome, Munich.
	1300	EL AL	Rome, Munich.
THURS. Oct. 16	0700	SWISSAIR	Athens, Zurich.
	0900	T.W.A.	Athens, Rome, Geneva, Paris, New York.
	0905	EL AL	Athens, Rome, London.
	0930	ALITALIA	Athens, Vienna, Brussels.
	1000	EL AL	Rome, Athens, Paris.
	1030	EL AL	Istanbul.
	1230	EL AL	Rome, Amsterdam.
	1330	ALP FRANCE	Paris, New York.
	1700	EL AL	Paris, New York.
	1800	CYF AIRWAYS	Nice.
FRI. Oct. 17	0745	OLYMPIC AIR	Nice, Athens, Rome, Paris, London.
	0900	EL AL	Vienna, Zurich, Cologne.
	0905	EL AL	Nice, Athens, Rome, London.
	1000	ALITALIA	Rome.
	1100	EL AL	Athens, Rome.
	1700	EL AL	Paris, London, New York.

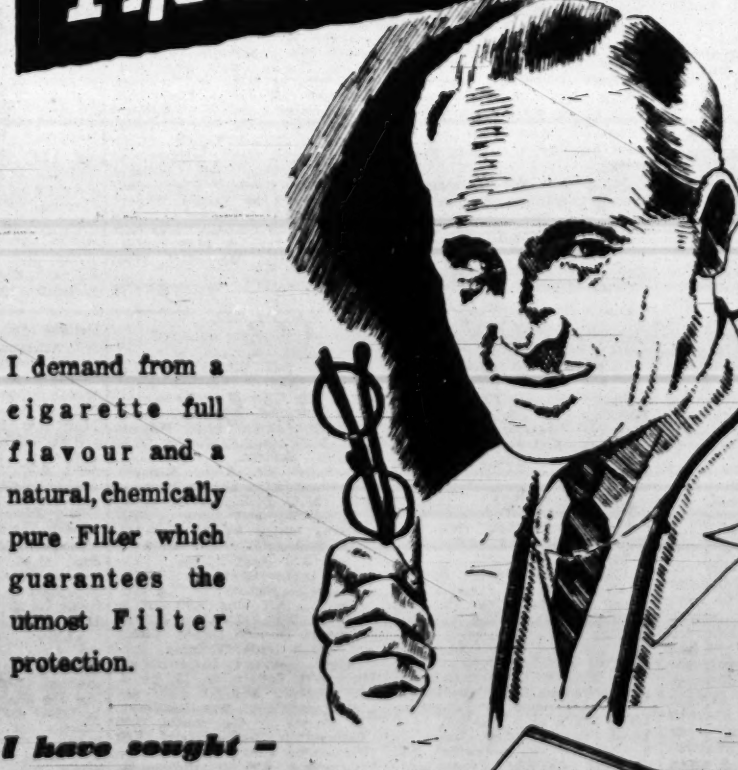
DEPARTURES FROM HAIFA PORT

Day	Date	Ship	To
SUN.	Oct. 12	JERUSALEM	Naples, Marseilles.
TUE.	Oct. 14	MENSAPIA	Larnaca, Piraeus, Naples, Genoa.
THURS.	Oct. 16	PAGE	Lisbon, Genoa, Marseilles.

PELTOURS

Tel Aviv: 25 Bab el Nasser, Tel. 6255/7 & 6274/2.
Jerusalem: 2 Bab el Nasser, Tel. 6255/7 & 6274/2.
Haifa: 25 Bab el Nasser, Tel. 6255/7 & 6274/2.
Beirut: 25 Bab el Nasser, Tel. 6255/7 & 6274/2.
Damascus: 25 Bab el Nasser, Tel. 6255/7 & 6274/2.
Lydda: 25 Bab el Nasser, Tel. 6255/7 & 6274/2.
Haifa: 25 Bab el Nasser, Tel. 6255/7 & 6274/2.

The Doctor says...



I demand from a cigarette full flavour and a natural, chemically pure Filter which guarantees the utmost Filter protection.

I have sought - and found it:

DUBEK

with the pure natural DICO FILTER

immediately
absorbed

No more
SHINY
face!
Astonishing
Results

Available at all perfumeries

ARMONA

